

令和 5 年 度

龍 谷 大 学 付 属

平 安 高 等 学 校 入 学 試 験 問 題

英 語

解答上の注意

1. この問題用紙は、「はじめ」の合図があるまで開いてはいけません。
2. 解答用紙に、正しく記入・マークされていない場合は、採点できないことがあります。
特に、解答用紙の受験科目欄にマークされていない場合又は複数の科目にマークされている場合は、0 点となります。
3. 「はじめ」の合図のあと、受験番号を書き、マークしてください。
4. 解答は、解答用紙の解答欄にマークしてください。たとえば、**10** と表示のある問いに対して、③を解答する場合は、次の(例)のように解答番号 10 の解答欄の $\bar{3}$ にマークしてください。(例)

解答 番号	解 答 欄									
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	0
10	$\bar{1}$	$\bar{2}$	$\bar{3}$	$\bar{4}$	$\bar{5}$	$\bar{6}$	$\bar{7}$	$\bar{8}$	$\bar{9}$	$\bar{0}$
11	$\bar{1}$	$\bar{2}$	$\bar{3}$	$\bar{4}$	$\bar{5}$	$\bar{6}$	$\bar{7}$	$\bar{8}$	$\bar{9}$	$\bar{0}$

5. 解答用紙は機械で読み取りますので、折り曲げたり汚したりしないでください。
特に、訂正する場合には、消しゴムで丁寧に消してください。
6. 問題を読むときに、声を出してはいけません。
7. 問題内容についての質問は受けません。
8. 印刷が読みにくいときは手をあげて監督者を呼びなさい。
9. 「やめ」の合図があったら、解答用紙を表に向け、問題用紙を解答用紙の上に置いて回収が終わるまで席を離れてはいけません。(問題用紙は持ち帰ることができません。)

受 験 番 号

英 語

(解答番号 ～)

[Listening Section]

第1問 放送される英文を聴いて、質問に対する答えとして最も適当なものを、それぞれ下の①～④のうちから一つずつ選びなさい。英文はそれぞれ二度繰り返されます。

問 1 ① Online shop. ② Hospital. ③ Post office. ④ Police station.

問 2 ① Three days. ② Four days. ③ Five days. ④ Six days.

問 3 ① A book report. ② The library.
③ A book about history. ④ A science fiction book.

問 4 ① Takashi. ② Takashi's father.
③ Takashi's sisters. ④ Takashi's mother.

問 5 ① In July. ② In September.
③ In October. ④ In November.

第2問 放送される発話を聴いて、その発話に対する応答として最も適当なものを、それぞれ下の①～④のうちから一つずつ選びなさい。発話はそれぞれ二度繰り返されます。

- 問 1 6
- ① Great! That's your umbrella.
 - ② That's too bad. I'll borrow your umbrella.
 - ③ No problem. It'll keep raining.
 - ④ Don't worry. You can use mine.

- 問 2 7
- ① No. Some friends will help me.
 - ② Sure. I'd love to.
 - ③ Yes, I'll clean the garden of my house.
 - ④ Yes, please help me to clean the garden.

- 問 3 8
- ① I went to Hawaii and had a great time there.
 - ② I have been to Hawaii three times.
 - ③ Yes, I will have a special plan for winter vacation.
 - ④ I liked winter when I was a child.

- 問 4 9
- ① Yes, I'm going to study at home.
 - ② Because I want to see the movie.
 - ③ No, thanks. I've already watched the movie before.
 - ④ Thank you, but what movie are you going to see?

- 問 5 10
- ① That's a good idea. I'll help you to make them.
 - ② Yes, I'd like to make some cakes.
 - ③ Oh, thank you. They look delicious.
 - ④ No, I have never made donuts.

第3問 放送される英文を聴いて、質問に対する答えとして最も適当なものを、それぞれ下の①～④のうちから一つずつ選びなさい。英文と質問は二度繰り返されます。

- 問 1 11
- ① Because he didn't want to stop playing cards for lunch.
 - ② Because his favorite food was bread and vegetables.
 - ③ Because he wanted to make a new style of food.
 - ④ Because everyone told Mr. Sandwich to eat some bread with beef, fish, vegetables and cheese.

- 問 2 12
- ① A tourist.
 - ② A farmer.
 - ③ A chef.
 - ④ A clerk.

- 問 3 13
- ① Because tourists asked Caesar to make a new style of salad.
 - ② Because Caesar didn't have enough food to cook a dish when tourists visited his restaurant.
 - ③ Because Caesar wanted to be a popular chef among tourists.
 - ④ Because other restaurants were trying to make a new type of salad.

- 問 4 14
- ① Just after lunch.
 - ② Just before lunch time.
 - ③ Late at night.
 - ④ Early in the morning.

- 問 5 15
- ① Mr. Sandwich was a chef and made a new food called a "sandwich."
 - ② Mr. Sandwich got a lot of money from winning many card games.
 - ③ Caesar Cardini used beef, fish, vegetable and cheese to make a new salad.
 - ④ Caesar salad was loved by many people and made in other restaurants.

[Grammar Section]

第4問 次の問い(問1～問20)の会話の 16 ～ 35 に入れるのに最も適当なものを、それぞれ下の①～④のうちから一つずつ選びなさい。

問1 A: Shohei Otani is very popular in America. Is he popular in Japan, too?
B: Yes, he is. He 16 many people here in Japan because he is not only a great baseball player but also a gentleman.

- ① is loved by ② love ③ has loved by ④ loved for

問2 A: 17 turn off the radio?
B: No, you don't have to. It isn't so loud.

- ① Will you ② Shall I
③ Can we ④ Do you have to

問3 A: Would you please tell me what the word "carpenter" means?
B: Sure. A carpenter means "a person 18 builds a house." Do you understand?

- ① which ② who ③ to ④ of

問4 A: Hello. May I help you?
B: Yes, please. I'm looking for a T-shirt. Can I try on the blue 19 over there?

- ① one ② it ③ sky ④ that

問5 A: Mt. Hiei is not the highest mountain in Shiga. It is 848 meters high, but Mt. Ibuki is 1,377 meters high.
B: Really? That means Mt. Ibuki is 20 Mt. Hiei, right?

- ① as high as ② not as high ③ higher than ④ the highest of

問 6 A: Have you ever been to Hawaii?

B: Yes, I have once. I **21** there with my family three years ago.

- ① have gone ② have visited ③ went ④ visit

問 7 A: What do you want to be in the future?

B: I'm studying very hard **22**.

- ① because be a good doctor ② because to be a good doctor
③ because I want to be a good doctor ④ because want to be a good doctor

問 8 A: I'll cook some omelets for dinner tonight.

B: That sounds nice, but there are **23** eggs in the fridge. You need some more.

- ① few ② boiled ③ many ④ much

問 9 A: I called you around eight last night, but you didn't answer.

B: Oh, sorry. I **24** a bath at that time.

- ① take ② have taken ③ was taken ④ was taking

問 10 A: It's snowing, Mom.

B: Yes, it's very cold outside. Put on your coat, **25** you'll catch a cold.

- ① and ② or ③ on ④ that

問 11 A: Hello. This is Ken speaking. May I talk to Nancy?

B: Sorry, she is out now. She **26** in thirty minutes. Please call her again later.

- ① has gone ② will be back ③ has been ④ went

問 12 A: Would you like a cup of coffee?
B: 27. I have already had one.

- | | |
|-----------------|-------------------------|
| ① Yes, please | ② I'm glad to hear that |
| ③ No, thank you | ④ That's fine |

問 13 A: Those boys are too noisy, aren't they?
B: Yes, they are. Let's tell them 28.

- | | |
|-------------------|--------------------|
| ① to stop to talk | ② stopping to talk |
| ③ to stop talking | ④ stopping talking |

問 14 A: May I ask your nickname, Mr. Yamamoto?
B: Sure. 29 because my first name is Kenichi. I like it.

- ① My friends call Ken-chan to me
- ② I call my friends Ken-chan
- ③ My nickname calls Ken-chan by my friends
- ④ My friends call me Ken-chan

問 15 A: You went to the national art museum yesterday, right?
B: Yes. I saw many famous 30 there.

- | | |
|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| ① Picasso painted pictures | ② pictures which painted Picasso |
| ③ pictures painted by Picasso | ④ Picasso pictures have painted |

問 16 A: Hi, Ken. What's the matter with you?
B: Oh, Tom. I have to carry this box to the living room, but it is 31 by myself.
Can you help me?

- | | |
|-------------------------------|----------------------------|
| ① very heavy for me to moving | ② too heavy for me to move |
| ③ so heavy and can't move | ④ to move for me heavy |

問 17 A: Oh, no! It's started to rain.
B: Let's stay here **32** it stops raining.

- ① until ② by ③ while ④ to

問 18 A: Look at the girls **33** on the stage. They are so cool!
B: They are members of the cheerleading club of our school.

- ① who are dance ② having danced ③ who is dancing ④ dancing

問 19 A: Have you heard the Japanese national soccer team won the game against Germany?
B: Yes, I have. The news **34** us all.

- ① surprising ② was surprised ③ surprised ④ is surprise

問 20 A: Nancy, why do you like Ken so much?
B: Because he is very kind. **35**.

- ① He always helps me when am I in trouble
② He helps always me when I am in trouble
③ He always helps me when I am in trouble
④ He helps me when I am in always trouble

第5問 次の問い(問1～問10)の会話の 36 ～ 45 に入れるのに最も適当なものを、それぞれ下の①～④のうちから一つずつ選びなさい。

- 問 1** A: What are you doing on the Internet, Meg?
 B: I'm looking for books about our city.
 A: 36
 B: Thank you, Mom. I'll check there tomorrow.

- ① Why don't you ask Mr. Lee? He knows a lot about our city.
- ② Let's go to the city this afternoon.
- ③ You should look in your school library.
- ④ They must be busy now. I think tomorrow is better.

- 問 2** A: You're a good driver, Chris. Please turn right there.
 B: No, problem. 37
 A: Yes. Just stop outside that book store. I'll get out there.
 B: Oh, it's very close to my brother's apartment.

- ① Is your house around here?
- ② Will you drive me home?
- ③ Be careful when you drive.
- ④ You've just got that cooking book, right?

- 問 3** A: How is your homemade Christmas cake going?
 B: 38
 A: Shall I give you a hand after I finish writing this e-mail?
 B: Yes, please! I need some help, Dad.

- ① You'll be surprised at my cooking technique.
- ② This online recipe is very helpful.
- ③ I've been trying to make it, but it's difficult.
- ④ This is going to be better than yours, Dad.

- 問 4 A: What's wrong, Maverick? You look sad. Is your new camera broken?
B: No, Cougar. I missed the super-moon. It was too cloudy last night.
A: No worries. You can get a good shot tonight. 39
B: No kidding! Really? I thought it was last night.

- ① Your new camera needs repairing.
- ② The super-moon can be seen again tonight.
- ③ Weather news says we'll have a clear sky tonight.
- ④ It was not last night; it is tonight.

- 問 5 A: Hello, it's me Karen. Can you pick me up from school, Mom?
B: You left home by bike this morning, didn't you?
A: Yes, 40
B: That's too bad. I'll be there as soon as possible.

- ① but school library is soon to be closed.
- ② but I have to leave now, because our club's head-coach got sick.
- ③ but the road is closed because of a big car accident.
- ④ but I cannot find my key.

- 問 6 A: I don't like practicing ping pong in our school gym in summer, because it is too hot!
B: I know, and also it'll be very cold in winter, right? 41
A: Right. You know, the school is planning to build a new one.
B: Really? That sounds good. I cannot wait.

- ① It's an old building.
- ② The new air-conditioner will work well.
- ③ The winter matches for table tennis are coming soon.
- ④ The table tennis club has a lot of good players this year.

問 7 A: Hi, Katie. I like your scarf. Nice color!
 B: Thank you, Alicia. I bought it on the Internet.
 A: 42
 B: No, my elder sister gave it to me years ago.

- ① Do you often buy clothes online?
- ② Are you interested in trendy fashion items?
- ③ Is your shoulder bag new, too?
- ④ Did your younger sister sell it on the Internet?

問 8 A: Hello, Martin. This is Matt. Did you take your math textbook home?
 B: Textbook? Hold on ... Yeah, I have one.
 A: Please check the name on it. 43
 B: Wait a minute ... Oh, you're right. This one is yours!

- ① Good luck on your test!
- ② I have yours.
- ③ Don't forget to put your name on the test.
- ④ The test will be easier for you.

問 9 A: How do you like that jacket? Does it fit you well?
 B: It's perfect. It seems like it suits me. 44
 A: Certainly, we have it in variety of colors. Would you like to try some different ones?
 B: Yes, let me see some dark colored ones, please.

- ① Can I pay by cash-less apps?
- ② What do you think of this color on me?
- ③ Do you have it in other colors?
- ④ Would you fix it for me right away?

問 10 A: How was your weekend, Rob? Did you do anything special?

B: Yeah, I went

45

A: How was it? Any good?

B: You should see it. The fighting scenes in the air and the music were amazing!

- ① camping in the mountains to see wild birds.
- ② to Nagano by air to see live concerts.
- ③ to see the new Air Force action movie.
- ④ to see the aquarium on the top of floor of Sky Tower.

第 6 問 次の問い(問 1 ～ 問 5)の日本語の意味をあらわすように、それぞれ下の①～⑥の語句を並べかえて空所を補い、英文を完成させなさい。解答は 46 ～ 55 に入れるもののみを答えなさい。ただし、[]の中では、文のはじめにくる語も小文字になっています。

問 1 私には、飛行機に乗ったことがない友人がいます。

I [① taken ② have ③ has ④ who ⑤ a friend ⑥ never] a plane.

I _____ 46 _____ 47 _____ a plane.

問 2 私は、富士山が日本でいちばん美しい山だと思います。

I [① the most ② Mt. Fuji ③ think ④ beautiful mountain ⑤ that ⑥ is] in Japan.

I _____ 48 _____ 49 _____ in Japan.

問 3 タロウはどんなに難しい問題でも即答できるほどかしこいです。

Taro [① answer ② is ③ any difficult ④ enough ⑤ smart ⑥ to] questions in a second.

Taro _____ 50 _____ 51 _____ questions in a second.

問 4 あなたはいつもどんな音楽を聴きますか。

[① kind of ② you ③ what ④ do ⑤ music ⑥ usually listen to]?

_____ 52 _____ 53 _____?

問 5 彼らが何時に京都に着くのか、私に教えてくださいませんか。

Can you [① what time ② me ③ will ④ tell ⑤ arrive ⑥ they] in Kyoto?

Can you _____ 54 _____ 55 _____ in Kyoto?

問題は次のページに続きます

[Reading Section]

第7問 次の英文を読み、あとの問い(A・B)に答えなさい。

Richard Williams was a poor man, but he had a big dream. One day, when he was watching TV, he saw a great woman who won \$ 22,000 in a tennis match. Soon after, he got an amazing idea. He decided to *raise his daughters to be tennis champions.

Richard really wanted to have superstars, so he planned to coach his daughters to be professional tennis players. He spent a lot of time learning about tennis. He learned a lot about how to coach and wrote up 85 pages of coaching notes. He started giving lessons to his little daughters, Venus and Serena, with his own tennis racket. Venus liked tennis very much. She often cried when Richard said it was time to stop. Serena was also interested in tennis, and enjoyed hitting balls with Venus.

Richard lived with his family in Compton, California. He took Venus and Serena to practice on *public tennis courts from a very young age. That was not a nice place to live in or practice tennis for young girls. “It was a dangerous neighborhood,” said Richard. “The only tennis courts were in a very bad area. The fences around the courts were broken, grass was growing in the courts, broken glass was here and there, and we often heard gunshots and police sirens near the courts.”

Richard gave his daughters tennis lessons at those courts day after day. Both girls liked tennis very much and became very strong players. On the court, Venus was tall and strong, and had a powerful *serve. Serena, too, served the ball very hard. Lessons with their father continued and the girls played tennis better and better. Venus became number one in Southern California for girls under twelve years old. Serena became number one in Southern California for girls under ten. Richard decided it was time to find a real trainer for them. He called a famous tennis trainer, Rick Macci, in Florida, and asked him to coach them. Richard moved the family to Florida and *enrolled the girls in his tennis academy. They played tennis six hours a day, six days a week. They hit hundreds of tennis balls a day. They hit hundreds of serves every day.

Their parents always told them to spend as much time on schoolwork as on tennis. The sisters also took lessons at a *private school that was a part of the tennis academy. They were intelligent and got good grades in school. If Venus’ or Serena’s grades became bad, they had to stop playing until their grades became better. It was tennis and school, tennis and school, every day. They spent more than three years studying and practicing tennis.

In 1994, at age fourteen, Venus started to play in professional tournaments and won her first professional match. She got a lot of *attention. The media was interested in her for many reasons: her age, her sister, her father, and her personal style. It was very easy to *notice her because of her unique hairstyle. She wore *beads in her hair — 1,800 beads. In 1995, Serena started to play professionally, too. She also wore beads in her hair.

Venus and Serena Williams joined the list of top *female tennis players in the world. Because of this, they sometimes had to play against each other professionally. Sometimes Venus won; sometimes

Serena won. Sometimes they played together in *doubles matches. Venus and Serena became the first sisters team to win a professional doubles match. The sisters were chosen to *represent the United States in Sydney, Australia, for the Summer Olympics of 2000. The pair won three Olympic gold medals in women's doubles in 2000 in Sydney, in 2008 in Beijing, China, and in 2012 in the London Olympics.

Richard's dream came true. His daughters have been ranked as the world's number one female tennis players in both singles and doubles. They became world-famous superstars as tennis players. Richard was proud of his daughters.

This story might sound like a dream, but it isn't. It is a real story about becoming the best by working hard.

*raise 育てる

*public tennis courts 公共のテニスコート

*serve (球技の)サーブ

*enroll 入学させる

*private school 私立学校

*attention 注目

*notice 気がつく

*beads ビーズ

*female 女性の

*doubles ダブルス

*represent 代表する

A 次の問い(問1 ～ 問5)において、本文の内容と一致するものには1の番号を、一致しないものには2の番号を、それぞれマークしなさい。なお、すべて1あるいは2とマークした場合は得点は与えられません。

問1 Richard was an amazing professional tennis player, and won \$22,000 in a tennis match.

56

問2 Before starting to teach his daughters how to play tennis, Richard studied very hard to be a good tennis coach.

57

問3 Richard moved to Florida to learn how to play tennis from a famous tennis trainer, Rick Macci.

58

問4 Richard thought tennis was more important than schooling, so he always told his daughters to practice tennis very hard.

59

問5 Richard was proud of Venus and Serena because they practiced tennis very hard and became world tennis champions.

60

B 次の問い(問1 ～ 問5)に対する答えとして最も適当なものを、それぞれ下の①～④のうちから一つずつ選びなさい。

問1 What was Richard's dream?

61

- ① To write up 85 pages of coaching notes.
- ② To get \$22,000 in a tennis match.
- ③ To win gold medals in the Olympics.
- ④ To raise his daughters to become tennis champions.

問 2 When and where did the Williams sisters win their first Olympic gold medals?

62

- ① In the United States in 2000.
- ② In Australia in 2000.
- ③ In China in 2012.
- ④ In Tokyo in 2021.

問 3 Which is true about Venus Williams?

63

- ① Venus started to play in professional tennis tournaments before Serena.
- ② In 1995, Venus was told by her father to be a professional tennis player.
- ③ Venus plays tennis better than Serena, so she has never lost to Serena.
- ④ When Venus was very young, she often cried because she couldn't play tennis very well.

問 4 Which is true about Serena Williams?

64

- ① Serena became a professional tennis player at the same time as Venus.
- ② Serena wanted to play tennis better than Venus, so she asked Rick Macci to be her tennis coach.
- ③ Serena wore beads in her hair when she started to play tennis professionally.
- ④ Serena became number one in Southern California for girls under twelve years old.

問 5 Which is true about Richard Williams?

65

- ① One night in a dream, Richard saw a great woman who won a lot of money in a tennis match, and the next morning, he decided to be a professional tennis player.
- ② Richard studied tennis very hard because he wanted to be a tennis coach for professional players.
- ③ The city of Compton, California, was a dangerous place, but Richard had to take his daughters to the tennis court for practice.
- ④ In 2000, Richard was chosen to represent the United States in the Olympics and won a gold medal.

これで問題は終わります。